

ZONING STANDARDS

13-3 Attachment 1

Appendix 1

Detailed Classification of Plant Species

(1) Climax trees.

<b>Climax Trees</b> (75 landscaping points)				
<b>Key:</b>  * = Wisconsin native S = Slow M = Medium F = Fast				
Botanical Name	Common Name	Growth Rate	Form	Adaptation and Remarks
* <i>Acer saccharum</i> <sup>RF</sup>  'Green Mountain'	Sugar Maple	S	Round  Round	Rich soil; salt sensitive; oval when young; yellow, orange, or scarlet fall color  Scorch resistant; leathery leaves
* <i>Carya ovata</i> <sup>RF</sup>	Shagbark Hickory			Native and very adaptable, salt sensitive, fruit-nut, lawn tree
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>  'Fastigiata'	Ginkgo  Sentry Ginkgo	S	Pyramidal  Columnar	Very urban; dioecious, females produce smelly fruits; golden yellow fall color  Seedless
<i>Juglans nigra</i> <sup>RF</sup>	Walnut  Eastern Walnut  Black Walnut	F		Best in public open spaces or lawns; not to be used as a street tree; poisonous to other plants within the drip zone; susceptible to caterpillars and leaf spot disease
* <i>Quercus alba</i> <sup>RF</sup>	White Oak	S	Round	Extremely sensitive to soil compaction; tolerant of urban conditions; dry soil; subject to iron chlorosis; red fall color; very difficult to transplant; excellent lawn or shade tree
* <i>Quercus bicolor</i> <sup>RF</sup>	Swamp White Oak	S	Round	Very tolerant of urban

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<b>Climax Trees</b> (75 landscaping points)				
<b>Key:</b>  * = Wisconsin native <b>S</b> = Slow <b>M</b> = Medium <b>F</b> = Fast				
Botanical Name	Common Name	Growth Rate	Form	Adaptation and Remarks
				conditions; moist to wet, intolerant of alkaline soil; tolerates poor drainage; difficult to transplant; yellow fall color
* <i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> <sup>RF</sup>	Bur Oak  Mossycup Oak	S	Round	Sensitive to soil compaction; tolerant of urban conditions; dry to wet soil; no fall color; very difficult to transplant
* <i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak	M	Pyramidal	Sensitive to soil compaction; tolerant of urban conditions; moist, acid soil; pendulous lower branches; red fall color; iron chlorosis on alkaline soil; lawn tree; cultivar 'Sovereign' best for streets
* <i>Quercus rubra</i> <sup>RF</sup>  (also known as <i>Quercus Borealis</i> )	Northern Red Oak  Red Oak	M	Round	Sensitive to soil compaction; tolerant of urban conditions; pyramidal when young; red fall color; well-drained soil; fast growing for oaks, excellent lawn, shade, and street tree

NOTE:

<sup>RF</sup> Refers to reforestation. Marked species are native to Wisconsin and recommended for reforestation efforts by the Wisconsin DNR. (See Section 17.609.)

ZONING STANDARDS

(2) Deciduous trees.

<b>Tall Deciduous Trees</b> (30 landscaping points)				
<b>Key:</b>				
* = Wisconsin native				
S = Slow				
M = Medium				
F = Fast				
<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Growth Rate</b>	<b>Form</b>	<b>Adaptation and Remarks</b>
Acer nigrum	Black Maple	M	Oval	Does well in poor, dry soils; red to bright gold fall color; excellent for lawn, shade, or street
Acer platanoides	Norway Maple	M	Round	Shallow root system, not to be used along streets
'Cleveland'	Harlequin N.M.	F	Oval-upright	Uniform, dense foliage
'Columnare'	Globe N.M.	S	Columnar	Indistinct central leader
'Crimson King'		F	Round	Keeps deep purple leaf color through out summer;
'Drummondii'		S	Oval	susceptible to sun scald, bark splitting, and transplant shock
'Emerald Queen'		S	Globe	
'Globosum'		F	Round	Variegated, cream-edged leaves
'Greenlace'			Round	
'Royal Red'			Round	Vigorous; crisp foliage
'Schwedleri'				Useful on a standard under utility wires, 20 feet height
'Summershade'				Deeply divided, fine textured leaves
				Best for purple summer foliage
				New foliage reddish; bronze by summer
				Rapidly growing cultivar; deep green, large, leathery leaves
*Acer rubrum <sup>RF</sup>	Red Maple	F	Round	Moist, acid soil; tolerates poor drainage; smooth gray

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<b>Tall Deciduous Trees</b> (30 landscaping points)				
<b>Key:</b>				
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M = Medium				
F = Fast				
<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Growth Rate</b>	<b>Form</b>	<b>Adaptation and Remarks</b>
'Armstrong'	Scarlet Maple		Fastigiate	bark; yellow, orange, or red fall color; salt sensitive
'Autumn Flame'	Swamp Maple		Oval	No fall color, light gray bark
'Bowhall'				Early scarlet fall color
'Red Sunset'				Orange fall color
'Schlesingeri'				Late, scarlet fall color
				Red-orange fall color
*Acer saccharinum <sup>RF</sup>	Silver Maple Soft Maple White Maple River Maple	F	Vase	Hearty and fast growing; moist soil; tolerates poor drainage; fine-textured; weak-wooded (develops heart rots after 50 years, limbs may fall); yellowish or no fall color
'Blair'		VF		Strong branch structure; storm resistant
'Pyramidale'	Upright S.M.		Pyramidal	Improved branch structure
'Silver Queen'	Seedless S.M.		Round	Seedless
'Wieri'	Cutleaf S.M.			Shredded leaves, pendulous branches
Aesculus hippocastanum	Horsechestnut	M	Round	Urban; coarse; showy, white, May flowers; litter problem; no fall color; difficult to transplant; pest or disease problems may limit use
Alnus glutinosa	European Alder Black Alder	F	Oval	Rich or wet soils; produces catkins; possible winterkill
Betula lutea <sup>RF</sup>	Yellow Birch	M	Round	Drooping branches; moist well drained soils; yellow-orange bark; rusty yellow fall color
Catalpa speciosa	Northern Catalpa	F	Oval	Poor, dry soil; showy, white, June flowers; coarse; litter problem; no fall color
*Celtis	Common	M	Vase	Tolerates alkaline soils;

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Botanical Name	Common Name	Growth Rate	Form	Adaptation and Remarks
occidentalis <sup>RF</sup>	Hackberry			"pebbled" bark; yellowish fall color; pest or disease problem may limit use
*Fagus grandifolia <sup>RF</sup>	American Beech	S	Oval	Moist, rich soil; smooth, gray bark; yellow-bronze fall color; difficult to transplant; salt sensitive; sensitive to soil compaction
Fagus sylvatica	European Beech	S	Round	Moist, rich soil; less difficult to transplant than above; several cultivars available; excellent lawn tree
*Fraxinus americana <sup>RF</sup>	White Ash	M	Round	Moist soil; tolerates poor drainage; dioecious; orange to purple fall color; tolerates urban conditions
‘Autumn Purple’			Round	Seedless, superior fall color
‘Rosehill’			Oval	Seedless, superior fall color
Fraxinus excelsior	European Ash	F	Round	Jet black buds; no fall color
‘Aurea’	Golden E.A.	M	Round	Golden, young foliage, twigs and fall color; green summer foliage
‘Hessei’	Hesse E.A.		Round	Simple leaves
Fraxinus nigra <sup>RF</sup>	Black Ash	M	Irregular	Deep, rich, moist soils; tolerates wet soils; yellow fall color, scaly bark
Fraxinus pennsylvanica <sup>RF</sup>	Green Ash Red Ash	F	Oval; irregular	Dry to wet soils; tolerates poor drainage; slat tolerant; twiggy and weak-wooded; yellow fall color; pest or disease problem may limit use; tolerates urban conditions
‘Marshall’s Seedless’			Oval	Seedless; glossy, dark green foliage; improved habit of growth
‘Summit’			Upright	Finer textured foliage
*Gleditsia triacanthos inermis	Thornless honeylocust	F	Vase	Tolerates poor drainage; thornless, as are all the following; pest or disease

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<b>Tall Deciduous Trees</b> (30 landscaping points)				
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<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Growth Rate</b>	<b>Form</b>	<b>Adaptation and Remarks</b>
				problem may limit use; salt tolerant; yellow fall color
‘Imperial’			Round	Podless; low-growing; flat-topped; pest or disease problem may limit use
‘Shademaster’			Irregular	Podless; vase shape in age; pest or disease problem may limit use
‘Skyline’			Upright	Podless; tends to form central leader; good golden fall color; pest or disease problem may limit use
‘Sunburst’			Irregular	Podless; yellow new foliage; poor branch structure; pest or disease problem may limit use
* <i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>	Kentucky Coffeetree	M	Upright	Moist, rich soil; coarse and rugged; dioecious; yellowish fall color
<i>Juglans cinerea</i> <sup>RF</sup>	Butternut	S		Needs good soil and consistent moisture; fairly good shade tree; susceptible to butternut decline
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch	F	Pyramidal	Full sun; graceful, fine-textured; transplant in spring before buds open; yellow fall color
‘Pendula’		F		Interesting weeping branches
<i>Larix kaempferi</i>	Japanese Larch	F	Wide-Pyramidal	Similar to above, more picturesque
<i>Larix laricina</i> <sup>RF</sup>	American Larch Tamarack	M	Narrow-Pyramidal	Hardy; drought tolerant; used in shelterbelts
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tuliptree	F	Upright	Rich, moist soil; unique leaves and interesting June flowers; yellow fall color; purchase from northern source
* <i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore American	F	Pyramidal	Moist soil; tolerates poor drainage; mottled bark;

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Botanical Name	Common Name	Growth Rate	Form	Adaptation and Remarks
	Planetree			coarse, maple-like leaves; no fall color; pest or disease problem may limit use
Populus alba 'Pyramidalis'	White Poplar	F	Fastigate	Moist soil; tolerates poor drainage; mottled bark; coarse, maple-like leaves; no fall color; pest or disease problem may limit use
Populus deltoides <sup>RF</sup>	Eastern Poplar	VF	Fastigate	Hardy, fast growing; golden yellow fall color; tolerates drought; brittle; may produce "cotton"; too large for homes
'Robusta'		VF	Upright	Seedless
'Siouxland'		VF		Larger greener leaves; seedless; uniform in shape; hardy
'Cottonless'		VF		Seedless; many similar species available
Populus grandidentata <sup>RF</sup>	Bigtooth Aspen	F	Narrow	Moist, sandy, gravelly soils; not shade tolerant; yellow fall color
*Prunus serotina <sup>RF</sup>	Black Cherry	M	Oval	Dry soil; white flowers and black fruits in drooping racemes; orange fall color; pest or disease problem may limit use
Taxodium distichum	Baldcypress	F	Pyramidal	Moist, intolerant of alkaline soil; tolerates poor drainage; sun; bronze fall color; fine texture; purchase from northern source
*Tilia americana <sup>RF</sup>	American Linden Basswood Linden Tree Linn Tree	M	Round	Sensitive to soil compaction; salt-sensitive; coarse; rich soils
Tilia cordata	Littleleaf Linden	S	Pyramidal	Urban; moist soil; fragrant flowers; poor branch structure, needs training while young; yellow fall color

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<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Growth Rate</b>	<b>Form</b>	<b>Adaptation and Remarks</b>
'Chancellor'				Uniform, upright habit
'Greenspire'				Improved branching habit
Tilia x euchlora 'Redmond'	Redmond Linden	M	Pyramidal	Urban; dark green foliage

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<b>Medium Deciduous Trees</b> (15 landscaping points)				
<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Growth Rate</b>	<b>Form</b>	<b>Adaptation and Remarks</b>
<i>Aesculus x carnea</i> 'Briotii'	Ruby Horsechestnut	S	Round	Rich, moist soil; red flowers
<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Ohio Buckeye	S	Round	Rich, moist soil; yellow-green flowers; orange fall color
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	European Alder	F	Oval	Wet; tolerates poor drainage; catkins; cone fruits; no fall color
* <i>Betula nigra</i> <sup>RF</sup>	River Birch	M	Vase	Wet to dry, intolerant of alkaline soils; tolerates poor drainage; pinkish, peeling bark
* <i>Betula papyifera</i> <sup>RF</sup>	Paper Birch	M	Oval	Cool, moist soil; white, peeling bark; golden yellow fall color; pest or disease problem
<i>Betula pendula</i> 'Gracilis'	Cutleaf European Birch	M	Weeping	Cool, moist soil; dissected leaves; yellow fall color; pests & disease
<i>Betula platyphylla japonica</i>	Japanese White Birch	M	Pyramidal	White bark; some resistance to bronze birch borer
<i>Cercidiphyllum japonicum</i>	Katsuratree	M	Columnar	Moist soil; dioecious; form controlled by pruning, wide spreading if multi-trunked; yellow to red fall color
<i>Cladrastis lutea</i>	American Yellowwood	S	Round	Moist, rich soil; smooth, light gray bark; fragrant, white June flowers in large clusters; yellow fall color
<i>Magnolia acuminata</i>	Cucumbertree	F	Pyramidal	Inconspicuous, greenish flowers; pink to red fruits; coarse foliage; no fall color
* <i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black Gum	S	Pyramidal	Moist soil; tolerates poor drainage; dense habit; dioecious; orange to scarlet fall color; difficult to transplant
<i>Phellodendron amurense</i>	Amur Corktree	M	Round	Urban; dry soil; dioecious; compound leaves; corky bark; yellow fall color
<i>Prunus maackii</i>	Amur Chokecherry	M	Round	Amber exfoliating bark; does well in containers

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<b>Medium Deciduous Trees</b> (15 landscaping points)				
<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Growth Rate</b>	<b>Form</b>	<b>Adaptation and Remarks</b>
Prunus padus commutata	Harbinger European Bird Cherry	S	Round	Sun; early to leaf out in spring; pest or disease problem
*Prunus pennsylvanica <sup>RF</sup>	Pin Cherry	M	Upright	Poor, dry soil; sun; graceful; shortlived; suckering; red fruits; orange to red fall color
Prunus sargentii	Sargent Cherry	M	Upright	Sun, well-drained soil; early, pink flowers; red fall color
Salix alba tristis	Golden Weeping Willow	F	Weeping	Wet soil; tolerates poor drainage; bright yellow twigs; fine-textured; litter problem
Ulmus parvifolia	Chinese Elm	M	Vase	Disease resistant; exfoliating bark

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<b>Low Deciduous Trees</b> (10 landscaping points)				
<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Growth Rate</b>	<b>Form</b>	<b>Adaptation and Remarks</b>
Acer ginnala	Amur Maple	M	Round	Sun, shade; red fruit; red fall color
*Alnus rugosa	Speckled Alder	F	Round	Wet soil; tolerates poor soil; lenticled bark
*Amelanchier arborea <sup>RF</sup>	Downy Serviceberry	S	Upright	Dry soil; shade; gray bark; white flowers; yellow to red fall color; edible fruits
Amelanchier x grandiflora	Apple Serviceberry	S	Spreading	Semi-shade; large, white flowers, edible fruits
*Amelanchier laevis	Allegheny Serviceberry	S	Upright	Moist soil; shade; white flowers; orange to red fall color, edible fruits
*Carpinus caroliniana <sup>RF</sup>	American Hornbeam	S	Spreading	Moist soil; shade; smooth, gray muscle-like trunks; orange fall color
Cercis canadensis	Eastern Redbud	M	Spreading	Sun or shade; purplish-pink flowers; yellow fall color; purchase form northern source
*Cornus alternifolia	Pagoda Dogwood	M	Spreading	Cool, moist soil; shade; blue-black berries on red stalks; early, maroon fall color
*Crataegus crus-galli 'Inermis'	Thornless Cockspur Hawthorn		Spreading	Urban; sun; persistent, brick red fruits; orange to red fall color; no thorns
Crataegus laevigata 'Paulii'	Paul's Scarlet Hawthorn	S	Upright	Heavy soil; sun; double, scarlet flowers in late May; no fall color; pest or disease problem
'Superba'	Crimson Cloud Hawthorn			Single, scarlet flowers; resistant to leaf spot
Crataegus x lavalleyi	Lavalle Hawthorn	S	Upright	Urban; sun; glossy foliage; bronzy-red fall color
*Crataegus mollis	Downy Hawthorn	S	Upright	Sun; large, red, early-ripening fruit; yellow fall color; pest or disease problem
Crataegus phaenopyrum	Washington Hawthorn	M	Upright	Urban; sun; latest blooming; small, persistent, orange-red fruits in clusters; orange fall color
*Crataegus punctata	Dotted Hawthorn	S	Spreading	Moist, heavy soil; sun; picturesque; pest or disease problem may limit use
Crataegus x 'Toba'	Toba Hawthorn	S		Sun; double, pink, fragrant flowers; glossy leaves; red fruits; dwarf-15

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<b>Low Deciduous Trees</b> (10 landscaping points)				
<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Growth Rate</b>	<b>Form</b>	<b>Adaptation and Remarks</b>
Elaeagnus angustifolia	Russianolive	F	Round	Dry, alkaline soil; sun; fragrant, inconspicuous flowers; silver-gray foliage; no fall color; pest or disease problem may limit use
Magnolia x loebneri 'Merrill'	Dr. Merrill Magnolia	M	Pyramidal	Rich soil; sun; white, many-petaled flowers; difficult to transplant
Magnolia x soulangiana	Saucer Magnolia	S	Round	Rich soil; sun; large pink flowers; difficult to transplant
Malus species & cultivars	Flowering Crabapples			All require sun and well drained soil. They all possess a high degree of resistance to the apple scab disease
M. 'Adams'	Adams F.C.	M	Spreading	Slightly susceptible to fire blight; rose-red flowers; 5/8 inch in diameter, persistent, deep red fruits
M. baccata jackii	Jack F.C.	M	Upright spreading	Slightly susceptible to fire blight; white flowers; tiny 1/3-1/2 inch in diameter, dark red fruits
M. 'Bob White'	Bob White F.C.	M	Rounded	Moderately susceptible to fire blight; white flowers; 5/8 inch in diameter, persistent, yellow fruits
M. 'Candied Apple'	Weeping Candied Apple F.C.		Weeping	Slightly susceptible to scab; pink flowers; 5/8 inch in diameter, persistent cherry-red fruits; foliage tinged with red
M. 'Centurian'	Centurian F.C.		Narrow-Upright	Disease resistant; rose-red flowers; 5/8 inch in diameter, persistent, cherry-red fruits
M. 'David'	David Flowering Crabapple	M	Rounded	Slightly susceptible to fire blight and scab; white glowers; 1 1/4 to 1 1/2 inches in diameter, reddish fruits for in alternate years
M. 'Dolgo'	Dolgo F.C.	M	Upright-Spreading	Slightly susceptible to fire blight and scab; white flowers; 1 1/4 to 1 1/2 inches in diameter, persistent red fruits
M. 'Donald Wyman'	Donald Wyman F.C.	M	Rounded	Disease resistant; white flowers; 3/8 inch in diameter, persistent red fruits

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<b>Low Deciduous Trees</b> (10 landscaping points)				
<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Growth Rate</b>	<b>Form</b>	<b>Adaptation and Remarks</b>
M. 'Dorothea'	Dorothea F.C.	S	Horizontal	Moderately susceptible to scab; clear pink semi-double flowers; 1/2 inch in diameter, yellow fruits
M. 'Gibb's Golden Gage'	Gibb's Golden Gage F.C.		Rounded	Disease resistant; white flowers; 1 inch in diameter, diam., persistent, yellow fruits
M. 'Indian Summer'	Indian Summer F.C.		Rounded	Disease resistant; rose-red flowers; 5/8-3/4 inch in diameter, red fruits
M. 'Mary Potter'	Mary Potter F.C.	S	Horizontal	Moderately susceptible to fire blight and scab; white flowers; 1/2 inch in diameter, red fruits; 10 feet height
M. 'Ormiston Roy'	Ormiston Roy F.C.	M	Rounded	Slightly susceptible to fire blight; white flowers, 3/8 inch in diameter, persistent, yellow fruits
M. 'Profusion'	Profusion F.C.	M	Rounded-Spreading	Slightly susceptible to fire blight; rose-red flowers; 1/2 inch in diameter, deep red fruits; bronze-green foliage
M. 'Red Jewel'	Red Jewel F.C.		Horizontal	Moderately susceptible to scab; white flowers; 1/2 inch in diameter, persistent, bright red fruits
M. 'Robinson'	Robinson F.C.		Upright-Spreading	Disease resistant; rose-red flowers; 3/8 inch diameter, persistent, bright red fruits, bronze-green foliage
M. 'Sentinel'	Sentinel F.C.		Narrow-upright	Slightly susceptible to fire blight and scab; pale pink flowers; 1/2 inch in diameter, persistent, bright red fruits
M. 'White Cascade'	White Cascade F.C.	S	Weeping	Disease resistant; white flowers, 1/2 inch in diameter, yellowish fruits
* <i>Ostrya virginiana</i> <sup>RF</sup>	Hophornbeam	S	Pyramidal	Dry soil; shade; catkins; elm-like leaves; yellow fall color
* <i>Prunus americana</i> <sup>RF</sup>	American Plum	F	Horizontal	Dry soil; sun; suckering habit; white flowers; yellow to orange fall color
<i>Prunus cerasifera</i> 'Newportii'	Newport Plum	M	Round	Sun; reddish-purple summer foliage
* <i>Prunus virginiana</i> <sup>RF</sup>	Chokecherry	M	Upright	Dry, infertile soil; suckering

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<b>Low Deciduous Trees</b> (10 landscaping points)				
<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Growth Rate</b>	<b>Form</b>	<b>Adaptation and Remarks</b>
				habit; white flowers; yellow to orange fall color
'Canada Red' or 'Shubert'	Shubert Chokecherry			Sun; foliage changes from green to purple in early summer
Pyrus calleryana and cultivars	Callery Pear	M	Oval	Sun; early, white flowers; late red fall color
Saliz matsudana 'Tortuosa'	Corkscrew or Contorted Willow	F	Upright	Wet soil; tolerates poor drainage; sun; twisted branches; pest or disease problem may limit use
Saliz pentandra	Laurel Willow	M	Round	Wet soil; sun; foliage glossy, dark green; dense habit
Sorbus alnifolia	Korean Mountainash	S	Oval	Cool soil; simple leaves; small flowers and fruits; orange to red fall color; pest or disease problem
Sorbus aucuparia and cultivars	European Mountainash	M	Oval	Cool soil; orange fruits; pest or disease problem
*Sorbus decora	Showy Mountainash	S	Upright	Cool Soil; large, reddish fruits; pest or disease problem
Syringa reticulata	Japanese Tree Lilac	S	Horizontal	Sun; large, pyramidal, cream-white flower clusters in June; tan fruits

NOTE:

<sup>RF</sup> Refers to reforestation. Marked species are native to Wisconsin and recommended for reforestation efforts by the Wisconsin DNR. (See Section 17.609.)

ZONING STANDARDS

(3) Evergreen trees.

<b>Tall Evergreen Trees</b> (40 landscaping points)				
<b>Key:</b>				
* = Wisconsin native				
S = Slow				
M = Medium				
F = Fast				
Botanical Name	Common Name	Growth Rate	Height (feet)	Adaptation and Remarks
Abies concolor	White Fir	M	70	Dry soil; heat; gray-green foliage
Picea abies	Norway Spruce	F	75	Deep soil; dark green foliage; long cones; pendulous branchlets
*Picea glauca <sup>RF</sup>	White Spruce	M	50	Moist soil; sun; light green needles
Picea omorika	Serbian Spruce	S	50	Sun; narrow habit; pendulous branchlets
Picea pungens glauca	Blue Colorado Spruce	S	60	Sun; urban; blue needles; stiff, formal habit
Pinus cembra	Swiss Stone Pine	S	50	Sun; narrow habit
Pinus nigra	Austrian pine	M	50	Sun; urban; stout, dark green needles, pest or disease problem
*Pinus resinosa <sup>RF</sup>	Red Pine	F	50	Dry soil; sun; reddish bark; yellow-green winter color
*Pinus strobus <sup>RF</sup>	Eastern White Pine	M	75	Moist soil; sun; picturesque; soft, green foliage, pest or disease problem
Pinus sylvestris	Scots Pine	F	50	Dry soil; sun; orange bark; bluish needles
Pseudotsuga menziesii	Douglasfir	M	70	Half-shade; flat, dark green needles
*Tsuga Canadensis <sup>RF</sup>	Canada Hemlock	M	75	Moist soil; soft, feathery foliage.
<b>Medium Evergreen Trees</b> (20 landscaping points)				
Botanical Name	Common Name	Growth Rate	Height	Adaptation and Remarks
*Thuja occidentalis <sup>RF</sup>	American Arborvitae	M	40	Wet soil; half-shade; light green, soft, scale-like foliage.
<b>Low Evergreen Trees</b> (12 landscaping points)				
Botanical Name	Common Name	Growth Rate	Height	Adaptation and

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			<b>(feet)</b>	<b>Remarks</b>
Juniperus chinensis 'Keteleeri'	Keteleer Juniper	S	20	Dry soil; sun; green foliage; large fruits
'Mountbatten'	Mountbatten Juniper	S	20	Dry soil; sun; narrow, columnar form; large fruits
*Juniperus virginiana <sup>RF</sup>	Eastern Redcedar	S	20	Dry soil; sun; brownish winter color
'Burkii'	Burke E.R.			Fine-textured, gray-green foliage
'Canaertii'	Canaert E.R.			Dark green, tufted foliage
'Glauca'	Silver E.R.			Silver-gray foliage; informal habit
'Hillii'	Hill Dundee E.R.			Gray-green foliage turns purple in winter, no fruits
*Picea glauca <sup>RF</sup> Densata	Black Hills Spruce	S	20	Dry soil; sun; narrow, dense habit
Taxus cuspidata	Japanese Yew	S	20	Shade; urban, deep green needles; often sold as T. cuspidata 'Capitata'
*Thuja occidentalis <sup>RF</sup> 'Fastigiata'	Pyramidal Arborvitae	M	25	Narrow columnar form
'Techny'	Techny Arborvitae	S	20	Deep green foliage, year round

NOTE:

<sup>RF</sup> Refers to reforestation. Marked species are native to Wisconsin and recommended for reforestation efforts by the Wisconsin DNR. (See Section 17.609.)

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(4) Deciduous shrubs.

<b>Tall Deciduous Shrubs</b> (5 landscaping points)			
<b>Key:</b>			
* = Wisconsin native			
<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Form</b>	<b>Adaptation and Remarks</b>
*Amelanchier sp. (see low trees)	Serviceberry	Upright	Shade; alkaline soil; white flowers; edible purple fruits; smooth, gray bark; yellow to orange fall color; fireblight a problem
Caragana arborescens	Siberian Peashrub	Erect, Oval	Dry, alkaline soils; yellow flowers; green twig
Chionanthus virginicus	Fringetree	Spreading	Moist soil; shade; white flowers; blue fruits; coarse
*Cornus alternifolia	Pagoda Dogwood	Spreading	Moist soil; shade; white flowers; blue fruits; horizontal branches; early, maroon fall color
Cornus mas	Corneliancherry Dogwood	Oval	Shade; urban; yellow flowers in April; flower buds may be injured or killed during some winters; edible red fruits
*Cornus racemosa	Gray Dogwood	Erect	Dry or wet soils; shade; white flowers; white fruits; purple fall color
*Cornus sericea	Redosier Dogwood	Spreading	Wet, moist soils; tolerates poor drainage; white flowers; white fruits; red twigs; often sold a C. stolonifera
baileyi	Bailey R.D.	Erect	
Cotoneaster multiflora	Manyflowered Cotoneaster	Mounded	Sun; well-drained soil; white flowers; red fruits; very wide-spreading; pests/diseases
Elaeagnus umbellata	Autumnolive	Spreading	Poor, dry soil; sun; fragrant flowers; edible, red fruits; twiggy
Euonymus alata	Winged Euonymus	Spreading	Sun or shade; well-drained soil; corky, winged twigs; pink to rose fall color
*Euonymus atropurpurea	Eastern Wahoo	Tree-like	Moist soil; shade; tiny, purplish flowers; orange to purple fall color
Euonymus europaea	Spindletree of European Euonymus	Tree-like	Dry-soil; urban; striped bark; persistent pink fruit; orange to purple fall color
‘Aldenhamensis’	Aldenham E.E.		Bright pink fruit; shrubby form
‘Redcap’	Redcap E.E.		Bright red fruit
Exochorda racemosa	Pearlbush	Leggy	Sun; pearl-like flower buds; tan fruit capsules
*Hamamelis virginiana	Common Witchhazel	Spreading	Shade; yellow October flowers
Hydrangea paniculata ‘Grandiflora’	Peegee Hydrangea	Upright	Moist soil; white to pink flowers in August; persistent, tan flower clusters
Kolkwitzia amabilis	Beautybush	Upright	Alkaline soil; sun; pink flowers in June;

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<b>Tall Deciduous Shrubs</b> (5 landscaping points)			
<b>Key:</b>			
* = Wisconsin native			
<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Form</b>	<b>Adaptation and Remarks</b>
			shredded bark; leggy
Ligustrum amurense	Amur Privet	Erect	Dry soil; white flowers; black fruits; hedge plant
Ligustrum vulgare 'Cheyenne'	Cheyenne Privet	Erect	Dry soil; urban; white flowers; black fruits; hedge plant
Lonicera x bella 'Candida'	White Belle Honeysuckle	Upright-mounded	Dry soil; white flowers; red fruits; may become weedy, pest problem
Lonicera tatarica zabelii	Zabel Honeysuckle	Rounded	Dry soil; urban; red flowers; dense, red fruits; may become weedy, pest or disease problem, may be sold as L. korolkowii zabelii
Magnolia stellata	Star Magnolia	Rounded	Rich soil; white flowers; orange fruits; finest textured magnolia
*Physocarpus opulifolius	Eastern Ninebark	Vase	Dry soil; semi-shade; white flowers; red, capsular fruit; shredded bark; coarse
Prunus tomentosa	Manchu Cherry	Rounded	Dry soil; sun; white flowers; edible, red fruits
Prunus triloba	Double Flowering Plum	Rounded	Sun; double, pink flowers; no fruit
Rhamnus frangula 'Columnaris'	Tallhedge Glossy Buckthorn	Columnar	Moist soil; shade; red to black fruits; holds leaves late
*Rhus glabra	Smooth Sumac	Suckering	Dry soil; sun; persistent red fruits; smooth stems; scarlet fall color
Rhus typhina	Staghorn Sumac	Suckering	Dry soil; sun; persistent red fruits; felty stems; orange to red fall color
'Dissecta'	Shredleaf S.S.	Picturesque	Dry soil; sun; red fruits; dissected leaves, orange to red in fall
Salix caprea	Goat Willow or French Pussy Willow	Oval	Wet or dry soil; sun; large silver catkins in early spring
Shepherdia argentea	Buffaloberry	Irregular	Dry soil; sun; yellowish flowers; dioecious; edible red fruits; silvery foliage
*Staphylea trifolia	American Bladdernut	Upright	Moist soil; shade; whitish flowers; green to brown, bladder-like fruits; white-striped bark
Syringa x chinensis	Chinese Lilac	Vase	Dry, alkaline soil; purple-lilac flowers; fine texture
Syringa x hyacinthiflora cvs.	Hyacinth Lilacs	Upright	Sun; white, pink, lilac, purple flowers; early blooming
Syringa x prestoniae cvs.	Preston Lilacs	Rounded	Sun; pink to purple flowers; late-blooming; coarse textured
Syringa reticulata	Japanese Tree Lilac	Tree-like	Sun; white flowers in June; tan fruits; cherry-like bark; often sold as S. amurenensis

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<b>Tall Deciduous Shrubs</b> (5 landscaping points)			
<b>Key:</b>			
* = Wisconsin native			
<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Form</b>	<b>Adaptation and Remarks</b>
			japonica
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> cvs.	Common Lilac	Upright	Well-drained soil; sun; white, pink, lilac, purple, fragrant flowers; pest or disease problem may limit use
<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>	Tamarisk	Irregular	Dry soil; sun; tiny, pink flowers; very fine texture; often sold as <i>T. pentandra</i>
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrowwood Viburnum	Vase	Moist soil; shade; white flowers in June; blue fruits; maroon fall color
<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaringtree V.	Upright	Dry soil; shade; white flowers; red to black fruits; late maroon fall color
* <i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry V.	Upright	Moist or dry soil; sun or shade; white flowers; black fruits; leggy; maroon fall color; pest or disease problem
* <i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Blackhaw Viburnum	Spreading	Dry soil; shade; white flowers; black fruits; single or multi-trunked; maroon fall color
<i>Viburnum sieboldii</i>	Siebold Viburnum	Tree-like	Rich soil; white flowers; red to black fruits; large, coarse leaves
* <i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	American Cranberrybush Viburnum	Upright	Moist soil; shade; lacy, white flowers; persistent, edible fruits

<b>Medium Deciduous Shrubs</b> (3 landscaping points)			
<b>Key:</b>			
* = Wisconsin native			
<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Form</b>	<b>Adaptation and Remarks</b>
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry	Erect	Wet soil; shade; tolerates poor drainage; white flowers; red fruits; red fall color
<i>Cornus alba</i> 'Argenteomarginata'	Creamedge Dogwood	Mounded	Moist soil; white flowers; white fruit; variegated foliage
* <i>Corylus americana</i>	American Filbert or Hazelnut	Rounded	Dry soil; shade; catkins in March; orange fall color
<i>Cotoneaster divaricatus</i>	Spreading Cotoneaster	Mounded	Dry alkaline soil; red fruits; fine texture; late maroon fall color; not fully hardy in zone indicated — needs a special site or ideal conditions
<i>Cotoneaster lucidus</i>	Hedge Cotoneaster	Upright	Dry soil; shade; black fruits; orange to maroon fall color; good hedge plant; <i>C. acutifolius</i> is similar
<i>Euonymus alatus</i> 'Compacta'	Dwarf Winged Euonymus	Spreading	Sun or shade; pink and orange fruits; red fall color
<i>Forsythia x intermedia</i>	Border Forsythia	Vase	Sun; urban; large, pale to yellow flowers;

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cvs.			flower buds may be injured or killed at temperatures lower than - 14° F
Forsythia ovata	Early Forsythia	Mounded	Sun; urban; smaller, earlier, yellow flowers; flower buds may be injured or killed at temperatures lower than -25° F
Forsythia suspensa	Weeping Forsythia	Mounded	Sun; urban; yellow flowers; slender, drooping twigs; flower buds may be injured or killed at temperatures lower than -15° F
*Ilex verticillata	Winterberry	Upright	Wet, acid soil; tolerates poor drainage; dioecious; red fruits
Ligustrum obtusifolium regelianum	Regel's Border Privet	Spreading	Dry soil; shade; white flowers; blue-black fruits; late, purple fall color
Malus sargentii+n'Tina'	Sargent Crabapple	Spreading	Disease resistant; 5 feet mature height
Myrica pensylvanica	Bayberry	Upright	Dry soil; sun; gray, fragrant fruits; dioecious; semi-evergreen; suckering
Philadelphus x virginalis 'Glacier'	Glacier Mockorange	Rounded	Sun; double, white, fragrant flowers
Prunus x cistena	Purple-leaved Sand Cherry	Rounded	Dry soil; sun; white flowers; purple foliage all season
Rhodotypos scandens	Jetbead	Spreading	Dry soil; shade; white flowers; sparse red fruits; fine texture
Rosa hugonis	Father Hugo Rose	Vase	Poor soil; sun; yellow flowers; sparse red fruits; fine texture
Rosa rugosa cvs.	Rugosa Rose	Rounded	Dry soil; sun; white, yellow, pink, or red flowers; large edible red fruits; fall color; wrinkled leaves; tolerant of salt
*Rosa setigera	Prairie Rose	Sprawling-mounded	Sun; pink flowers in July; red fruits; orange fall color; can be used as a climber
Spiraea prunifolia	Bridalwreath Spirea	Upright	Sun; double, white flowers; orange to red fall color
Spiraea thunbergii	Thunberg Spirea	Vase	Sun; white flowers; yellow to orange fall color; fine-textured
Spiraea x vanhouttei	Vanhoutte Spirea	Vase	Sun; white flowers; arching branches
Syringa meyeri 'Palibin'	Palibin Lilac	Rounded	Sun; purple flowers; dense; fine-textured; good informal hedge plant often sold as S. palibiniana
Viburnum carlesii	Koreanspice Viburnum	Rounded	Shade; urban; pink to white, fragrant flowers; blue-black fruits; red fall color
*Viburnum cassinoides	Witherod Viburnum	Rounded	Wet, acid soil; tolerates poor drainage; white flowers; pink to red to blue fruits; red fall color
Weigela florida	Old-fashioned Weigela	Spreading	Well-drained soil; pink, funnel-shaped flowers
Weigela x 'Vanicekii'	Vanicek Weigela	Spreading	Well-drained soil; red flowers.
*Wisconsin native			

**Low Deciduous Shrubs**

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(1 landscaping point)			
<b>Key:</b>			
* = Wisconsin native			
<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Form</b>	<b>Adaptation and Remarks</b>
Acanthopanax sieboldianus	Fiveleaf Aralia	Upright	Dry soil; shade; urban; leaves palmately compound; thorny
*Amelanchier stolonifera	Running Serviceberry	Suckering	Dry soil; shade; white flowers; edible fruits; orange fall color
*Aronia melanocarpa	Black Chokeberry	Suckering	Wet soil; shade; white flowers; black fruits; red fall color
Berberis thunbergii	Japanese Barberry	Mounded	Dry soil; shade; red fruits; orange fall color; thorns; good hedge plant
‘Atropurpurea’	Redleaf J.B.		Sun; red summer foliage
‘Crimson Pygmy’	Crimson Pygmy J.B.	Low-mound	Sun; red summer foliage; 2 feet tall
Buxus microphylla koreana	Korean Littleleaf Box	Rounded	Shade; broadleaf evergreen; good hedge plant
Chaenomeles japonica alpina	Dwarf Japanese Floweringquince	Spreading	Dry soil; urban; orange flowers; yellow, edible fruits; dense; 1 foot tall; flower buds may be injured or killed during some winters
Cotoneaster apiculatus	Cranberry Cotoneaster	Mounded	Dry soil; red fruits; red fall color
Deutzia x lemoinei ‘Compacta’	Compact Lemoine Deutzia	Rounded	Well-drained soil; white flowers
*Diervilla lonicera	Dwarf Bushhoneysuckle	Mounded	Dry soil; shade; yellow flowers; good bank cover
Forsythia viridissima ‘Bronxensis’	Bronx Forsythia	Low-mound	Sun; small yellow flowers; fine texture; purple fall color
Hydrangea arborescens ‘Annabelle’	Annabelle Hydrangea	Mounded	Moist soil; shade; white, clustered flowers; dense; blooms on new wood
‘Grandiflora’	Snowhill Hydrangea	Mounded	Smaller flower clusters and less dense than above
*Hypericum kalmianum	Kalm’s St. Johnswort	Rounded	Dry soil; sun; yellow flowers; shiny brown twigs.
Lonicera x xylosteoides ‘Clavey’s Dwarf’	Clavey’s Dwarf Honeysuckle	Rounded	Dense growth; good hedge or screening plant
Lonicera xylosteum ‘Nanum’	Emerald Mound Honeysuckle	Mounded	Lower growing than preceding; 2 to 3 feet
Mahonia aquifolium ‘Mayhan’	Mayhan Oregongrape	Suckering	Shade; urban; yellow flowers; blue fruits; holly-like evergreen foliage; not fully hardy in zone - need

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			special site or ideal conditions
Philadelphus coronarius 'Aureus'	Golden Mockorange	Rounded	Sun; white flowers; yellow summer foliage
Philadelphus x lemoinei 'Mont Blanc'	Mont Blanc Mockorange	Mounded	Sun; single; white, fragrant flowers; dense
Physocarpus opulifolius 'Nanus'	Dwarf Common Ninebark	Rounded	Dry soil; shade; creamy-white flowers; red capsular fruits; shredded bark
*Potentilla fruticosa cvs.	Bush Cinquefoil	Mounded	Dry soil; sun; yellow and white flowers; blooms all summer
Prunus glandulosa 'Sinensis'	Pink Dwarf Floweringalmond	Rounded	Sun; light soil; double, pink flowers; no fruits; narrow leaves
Rhododendron x kosteranum	Mollis Hybrid Azaleas	Spreading	Moist, acid soil; pink flowers; red fall color
Rhododendron x 'PJM Hybrid'	PJM Hybrid Rhododendron	Rounded	Moist, acid soil; shade; lavender flowers; evergreen leaves turn purple in autumn
*Rhus aromatica	Fragrant Sumac	Mounded	Dry soil; sun; red fruits; fragrant foliage; turns orange-maroon in fall
'Gro-Low'	Gro-low Fragrant Sumac		Uniform 2 1/2 feet in height; glossy leaves
Ribes alpinum	Alpine Currant	Rounded	Shade; urban; good hedge plant
Rosa virginiana	Virginia Rose	Suckering	Dry soil; pink flowers; red fruits; red stems; good bank cover
Salix repens argentea	Silver Creeping Willow	Spreading	Moist soil; sun; silvery foliage
Spiraea x arguta 'Compacta'	Compact Garland Spirea	Mounded	Sun; white flowers; fine texture
Spiraea x billiardii	Billiard Spirea	Upright	Sun; pink flowers, in July and August
Spiraea x bumalda 'Anthony Waterer'	Anthony Waterer Spirea	Rounded	Dry soil; sun; raspberry red flowers; unattractive fruits
'Froebelii'	Froebel Spirea	Rounded	Dry soil; sun; raspberry red flowers; orange to maroon fall color
Spiraea japonica alpina	Daphne Spirea	Low-mound	Sun; pale pink flowers in July; 10 inches height
Spiraea nipponica 'Snowmound'	Snowmound Spirea	Mounded	Sun; white flowers; blue-green foliage; possible disease problem
Symphoricarpos rivularis	Snowberry	Vase	Dry soil; shade; tiny pink flowers; showy white fruits; often sold as S. albus

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			laevigatus
Symphoricarpos orbiculatus	Indiancurrant Coralberry	Suckering	Dry soil; shade; pink fruits; good bank cover
Viburnum opulus 'Compactum'	Compact European Cranberrybush V.	Rounded	Shade; white flowers; persistent, red fruit; dense habit
Viburnum opulus 'Nanum'	Dwarf European Cranberrybush V.	Globe	Shade; no flowers or fruits; twiggy
* Wisconsin native			

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(5) Evergreen shrubs.

<b>Tall to Medium Evergreen Shrubs</b> (5 landscaping points)				
<b>Key:</b>				
* = Wisconsin native				
<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Height (feet)</b>	<b>Form</b>	<b>Adaptation and Remarks</b>
Juniperus chinensis 'Ames'	Ames Juniper	9	Broad pyramid	Sun; bluish green foliage
'Blaauw'	Blaauw Juniper	4	Upright-vase	Sun; grayish blue foliage
'Herzii'	Herz Blue Juniper	15	Ascending-Spreading	Sun; silvery blue foliage
'Maney'	Maney Juniper	6	Upright, bushy	Sun; bluish green foliage
'Old Gold'	Old Gold Juniper	4	Spreading	Sun; green with gold tips
'Pfitzerana'	Pfitzer Juniper	6	Wide-spreading	Sun; green foliage; no fruits
'Pfitzerana Glauca'	Blue Pfitzer J.	5	Spreading	Sun; blue-gray foliage
*Juniperus communis depressa	Oldfield Common Juniper	4	Spreading	Dry soil; sun; light green; brownish in winter
Juniperus sabina 'Von Ehren'	Von Ehren Savin Juniper	4	Spreading	Dry soil; sun; light green; brownish in winter
Juniperus squamata 'Meyeri'	Meyer Singleseed Juniper	5	Picturesque	Sun; blue foliage
Picea glauca <sup>RF</sup> 'Conica'	Dwarf Alberta Spruce	7	Pyramidal	Shelter from winter sun; light green foliage
Pinus mugo	Mugo Pine	4	Mounded	Dry soil; sun; green foliage
Taxus cuspidata 'Expansa'	Spreading Japanese Yew	6	Spreading	Shade; urban; dark green foliage; needs ideal conditions
'Nana'	Dwarf Japanese Yew	4	Mounded	Shade; urban very dark green foliage; needs ideal conditions
Taxus x hunnewelliana	Hunnewell Yew	6	Spreading	Shade; green
Taxus x media cvs.	Anglojapanese Yew	1-10	Round or upright	Shade; very dark green; needs ideal conditions
Thuja occidentalis <sup>RF</sup> 'Robusta'	Ware American Arborvitae	8	Broad Pyramid	Wet soil; half-shade; dark green foliage. Often sold as T.o. 'Wareana'
'Woodwardii'	Woodward Globe American Arborvitae	6	Globe	Wet soil; half-shade; bright green.
* Wisconsin native				

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Low Evergreen Shrubs (3 landscaping points)				
<b>Key:</b>				
* = Wisconsin native				
Botanical Name	Common Name	Height	Form	Adaptation and Remarks
<i>Juniperus chinensis procumbens</i>	Japanese Garden Juniper	2 feet	Creeping	Sun; blue-green, year-round foliage
<i>Juniperus chinensis sargentii</i>	Sargent Juniper	1 foot	Creeping	Sun; green; or blue-green in cv. 'Glauca'
* <i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	Creeping Juniper	1 foot	Creeping	Dry soil; sun; variable color-brown in winter
'Bar Harbor'	Bar Harbor Juniper	8 inches	Creeping	Dry soil; sun; bluish green foliage; slaty in winter
'Douglasii'	Waukegan Juniper	18 inches	Creeping	Dry soil; sun; steel blue; purplish in winter
'Plumosa'	Andorra Juniper	18 inches	Radial-creeping	Dry soil; sun; gray-green; purplish in winter
'Prince of Wales'	Prince of Wales Juniper	4 to 6 inches	Prostrate	Dry soil; sun; bright green; bronzed in winter
'Wiltonii'	Blue Rug Juniper	4 to 6 inches	Flat-trailing	Dry soil; sun; silvery blue
'Youngstown'	Youngstown Juniper	18 inches	Radial-creeping	Dry soil; sun; gray-green; purplish in winter
<i>Juniperus sabina</i> 'Arcadia'	Arcadia Savin Juniper	18 inches	Low-spreading	Sun; green
'Broadmoor'	Broadmoor Savin Juniper	2 feet	Mounded	Sun; soft grayish green; fine textured
'Skandia'	Skandia Savin Juniper	12 inches	Low-spreading	Sun; grayish blue
'Tamariscifolia'	Tamarix Savin Juniper	2 feet	Dense, spreading	Sun; bluish green; pest or disease problem

NOTE:

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(6) Noncontributing species.

<b>Noncontributing Species</b> (0 points)				
<b>Key:</b> * = Wisconsin native <b>S</b> = Slow <b>M</b> = Medium <b>F</b> = Fast				
<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Growth Rate</b>	<b>Form</b>	<b>Adaptation and Remarks</b>
Acer negundo	Boxelder			Weed tree
	Buckthorn			Invasive
	Crown Vetch			Invasive ground cover; aggressive.
*Crataegus crus-galli	Cockspur Hawthorn	S	Spreading	Urban; sun; persistent, brick red fruits; orange to red fall color; evil thorns
*Gleditsia triacanthos <sup>RF</sup>	Common Honeylocust	F	Vase	Urban; tolerates poor drainage; salt tolerant; dioecious, females produce pods; fine-textured foliage; wicked thorns; yellow fall color; pest or disease problems may limit use
Lonicera x bella	Belle Honeysuckle			Dry soil, white flowers; red fruits; may become weedy, pest problem
Lonicera tatarica	Tatarian Honeysuckle			Dry soil; urban, pink to white flowers; dense, red fruits; may become weedy, pest or disease problem
Lonicera morrowi	Morrow Honeysuckle			Urban, dense, white flowers, pest and disease problem, weedy
	Purple Loosestrife			Perennial, common marsh plant, may choke out native plants
Rhamnus cathartica	Common Buckthorn			Becomes weak
Rhamnus frangula	Glossy Buckthorn			Becomes weak

NOTE:

<sup>RF</sup> Refers to reforestation. Marked species are native to Wisconsin and recommended for reforestation efforts by the Wisconsin DNR. (See Section 17.609.)

(7) The following sources were used in compiling the preceding lists of plant species:

## ZONING STANDARDS

Department of Natural Resources. Forest Trees of Wisconsin: How to Know Them. Madison, Wisconsin: Department of Natural Resources, 1987.

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